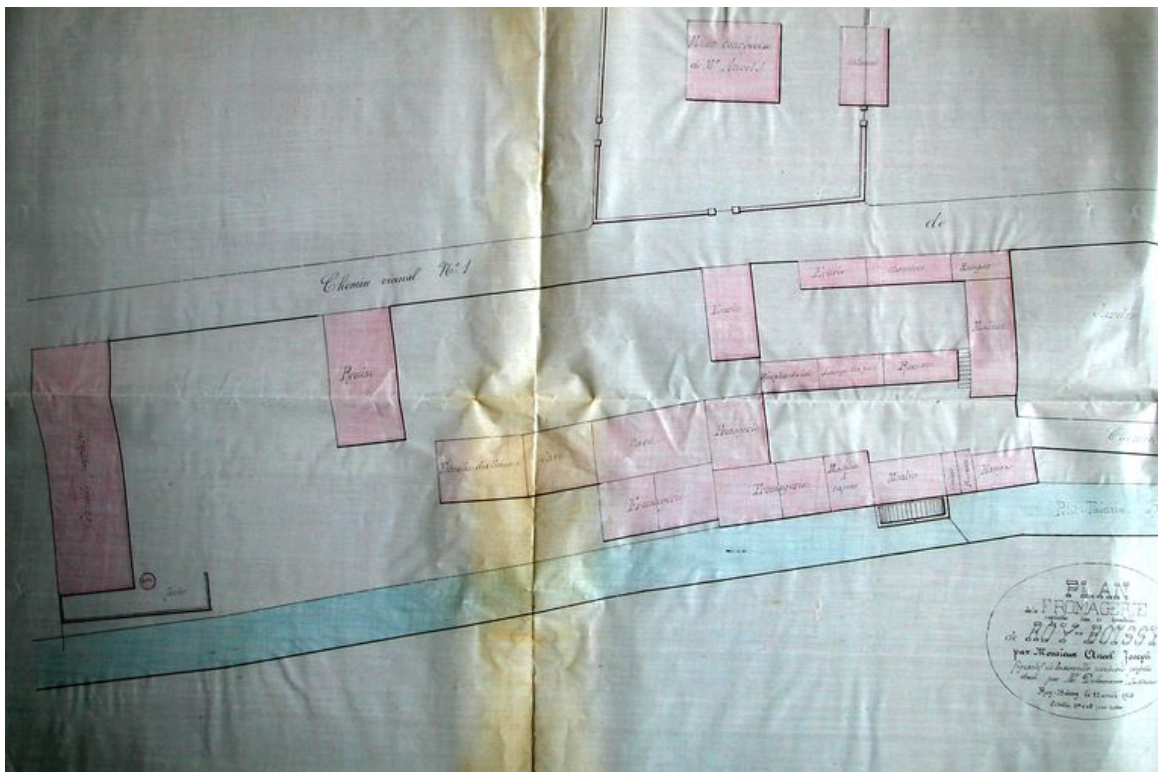




23/07/2026 - 1