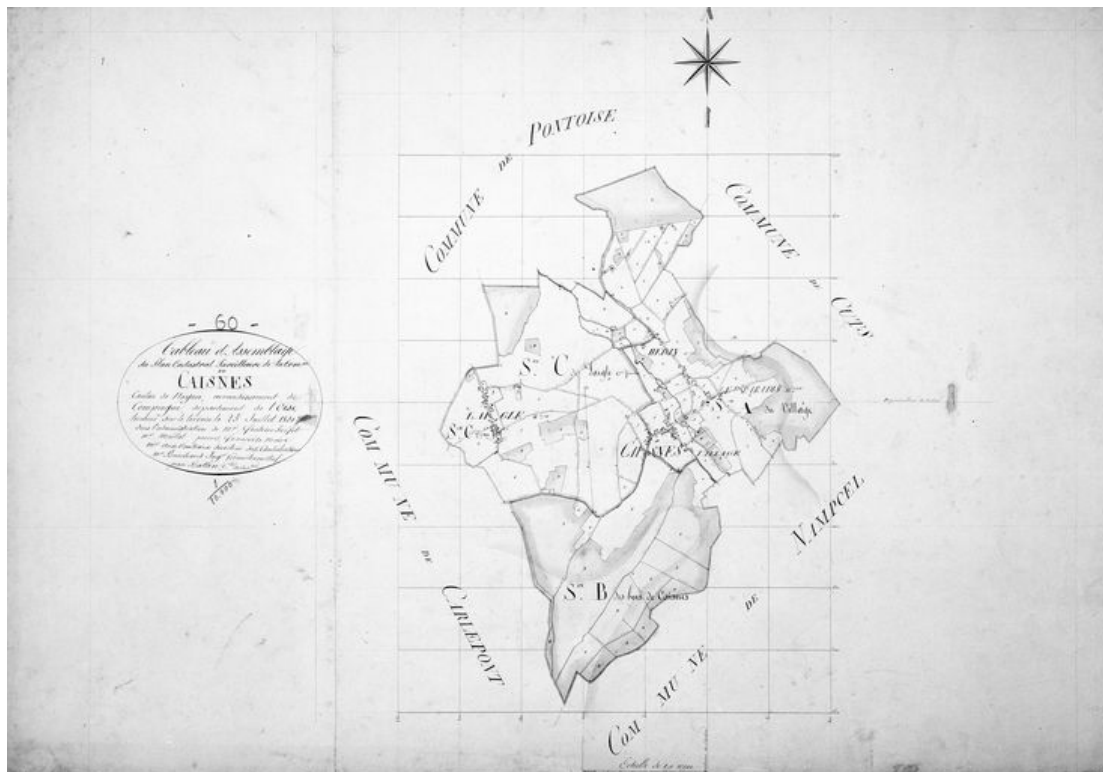




12/07/2026 - 1